

# SESSION 1 - in all liberty

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Read Galatians 5 verses 1 to 12

#### <u>to start</u>

in what verse is the only (double) instruction of this passage?

a. end of verse 1

b. verse 6

c. verse 12

- <u>its context</u> is indicated at the beginning of verse 1 where Paul uses the word <u>freedom</u>
- to know why Paul speaks of <u>freedom</u> you have to know the first 4 chapters; read then these chapters
- summary of the first 4 chapters of the letter to the Galatians:
- \* chap.1 v. 1-5: introduction and greetings
- \* chap.1 v.6-9: astonishment of Paul!

- What was the problem?

- \* chap.1 v.10 until chap.4 v.31: defence of the true Gospel in 2 parts;
  - 1. Chapter 1:10 until Chapter 2:14
  - 2. Chapter 2:15 until Chapter 4:31

\* is the 1<sup>st</sup> part (**1.**), chapter 1:10 until Chapter 2:14 about

- Paul defending his Ministry with the following contents =

. importance and origin of his message,

. approval of the other Apostles,

. and its firmness against the hypocrisy of Peter or about

- Paul defending his doctrine with its contents =

- . Summary of 'justification by faith',
- . call to the experience of the Galatians,
- . example of Abraham his faith and promise,
- . place of the Law,
- . call to the friendship of the Galatians,
- . attention given to the 2 sons of Abraham

\* is the 2<sup>nd</sup> part (2.), 'chapter 2:15 to 4:31 chapter' is about

- Paul defending his Ministry with its contents =
  - . importance and origin of his message,
  - . approval of the other Apostles,

. and its firmness against the hypocrisy of Peter

#### or about

- Paul defending his doctrine with its contents =
  - . summary of 'justification by faith',
  - . call to the experience of the Galatians,
  - . example of Abraham his faith and promise,
  - . place of the Law, ... etc ...
- the conclusion and solution proposed by Paul is summarized in Gal.5:1
- Paul proclaims loud and strong that the purpose of the salvation of Jesus is <u>freedom</u> and non bondage
- Paul therefore instructs Christians to be firm on it and not let themselves be enslaved
- to finish the letter, Paul then wants to instruct Christians to live in all freedom, starting with our passage = Gal.5:1-12

#### **FREEDOM**

- what is the aspect of the Law, the rite that Paul points out in these verses? see verses 2, 3, 6 and 11

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- where does this rite and why? (select one)
  - 1. Gen.9:8-17 = sign of the Covenant between God and Noah after the flood
  - 2. Gen.17:1-14 = sign of the alliance between God and Abraham and his descendants and repeated in the Law - Lev.12:3
- **3.** Gen.26:26-33 = sign of the Covenant of peace between Isaac and Abimelech
- using to a dictionary to find the definition of this rite

## - is that Paul against circumcision itself?

see Act.16:1-3: all the more astonishing than this is just after Act.15:1-29

and 1 Cor.9:19-23

## what is the real problem

- do you agree that the real problem is to add 'obedience to the Law' to 'faith in Jesus' to be sure of salvation / justification
- see Gal.1:6-10, 2:16, 3:1-5, 4:8-11 and Act.15:1 and 5 for the answer

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what are the consequences to add circumcision to faith in Christ given by			
Paul in our passage?			
Gal.5:2 =	_		
Gal.5:3 =	_(= 'servitude' of the v.1)		
Gal.5:4 =	_		
Gal.5:6 =	_		
Gal.5:7 =	_		
Gal.5:8 =	_		
maybe not 'circumcision' but is there danger of 'addition' today?			
do you agree or do you have observed one or more 'additions' today around you or you?			
what about things like			
'one or more of the 10 commandments?			
belonging to a church or denomination?			
water baptism?			
the baptism of St Esprit?			
can one conclude that the consequences are the same?			
is the solution is also the same?			
Yes, one of the goals of the salvation of Jesus is still, not bondage but freedom and we must stand firm on this matter			

to sum up:	Actions to take		
<ul> <li>remember that the only Gospel is to believe in Jesus Christ in order to be justified by faith in Christ</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>not to want or let anyth works of the Law</li> </ul>	iing be added to thi	s Gospel, not even the	
<ul> <li>not to be diverted from be, not even an Angel</li> </ul>	this truth by whom	never or whatever it might	
<ul> <li>always keep firmly in m</li> <li>Christ is freedom and tl</li> </ul>		goals of salvation by Jesus slaved by anything	